

PHARMACY COUNCIL OF INDIA

(Constituted under the Pharmacy Act, 1948)

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Ref. No. 14-55/2021-PCI(A) 3642-45

2 3 SEP 2021

To

- a) All institutions approved for D.Pharm Course.
- b) All State Governments (Technical Education and Health Departments) and admission making authorities.
- c) All Examining Authorities.

Sub: "Syllabus framed under Regulation 7, List of prescribed equipments and apparatus under Appendix-A of The Education Regulations, 2020 for Diploma Course in Pharmacy."

Sir/Madam

With reference to the subject cited above, it is informed that -

- With due approval of the Ministry of Health and Family Welfare, Government of India, PCI has notified the Education Regulations, 2020 for Diploma course in Pharmacy in the Gazette of India, Extraordinary No. 435, Part-III, Section-4, dt.16.10.2020.
- As empowered under regulation 7 and Appendix-A of ER-20, the PC1 has framed the syllabus. A copy of the same titled as under is enclosed as Annexure-I.

"Syllabus framed under Regulation 7, List of prescribed equipments and apparatus under Appendix-A of The Education Regulations, 2020 for Diploma Course in Pharmacy."

3. It is for implementation and strict compliance from 2021-2022 academic session.

Yours faithfully

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Registrar-cum-Secretary



Annexure - I

Pharmacy Council of India New Delhi

"Syllabus framed under Regulation 7, List of prescribed equipment's and apparatus under Appendix-A of The Education Regulations, 2020 For Diploma Course in Pharmacy"

Course Outcomes: Upon successful completion of this course, the students will be able to

- 1. Study and report the local anaesthetic, mydriatic and mitotic effects of the given drug on the rabbit eye
- 2. Choose appropriate animal experiment model to study the effects of the given drugs acting on the central nervous system and submit the report
- 3. Perform the effects of given tissues (simulated) on isolated organs / tissues and interpret the results
- 4. Interpret the dose dependent responses of drugs in various animal experiment models Practical's.

Introduction to the following topics pertaining to the experimental pharmacology have to be discussed and documented in the practical manuals.

1. Introduction to experimental pharmacology

- 2. Study of laboratory animals
 - (a) Mice; (b) Rats; (c) Guinea pigs; (d) Rabbits
- 3. Commonly used instruments in experimental pharmacology
- 4. Different routes of administration of drugs in animals
- 5. Types of pre-clinical experiments: In-Vivo, In-Vitro, Ex-Vivo, etc. 6. Techniques of blood collection from animals

Experiments

Note: Animals shall not be used for doing / demonstrating any of the experiments given. The given experiments shall be carried= out / demonstrated as the case may be, ONLY with the use of software program(s) such as "Ex Pharm" or any other suitable software

- 1. Studyof local anaesthetics on rabbit eye
- 2. Studyof Mydriatic effect on rabbit eye
- 3. Studyof Miotic effect on rabbit eye
- 4. Effect of analgesics using Analgesiometer
- 5. Studyof analgesic activity by writhing test
- 6. Screening of anti-convulsant using Electro Convulsiometer
- 7. Screening of Muscle relaxants using Rota-Rod apparatus
- 8. Screening of CNS stimulants and depressants using Actophotometer
- 9. Studyof anxiolytic activity using elevated plus maze method
- 10. Studyof effect of drugs (any 2) on isolated heart
- 11. Effect of drugs on ciliary motilityon frog"s buccal cavity
- 12. Pyrogen testing by rabbit method

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Ex Pharm – Software

Trade Mark Registration Number - 2967042

List of Experiments

01-05. Experiment on effects of various drugs (Mydriatic, Miotic and Local Anaesthetic) on rabbit's eye.

- 01 Epinephrine
- 02 Atropine
- 03 Ephedrine
- 04 Physostigmine
- 05 Lignocaine

06. Study of analgesic activity with the help of "Tail Flick Apparatus" (Analgesiometer).

- 07. Study of analgesic activity with the help of "Hot Plate Apparatus" (Analgesiometer).
- 08. To study analgesic activity by "Writhing Test".
- 09. Study of "Antihistaminic drugs/Anti allergic" drugs by mast cell stabilization method with help of "Histamine Chamber".
- 10. Study of "Muscle Relaxant" activity with the help of "Rota-Rod Apparatus".
- 11. Study of "CNS Depressants & Stimulants" Using "Actophotometer".
- 12-14. Study of drugsz acting on CNS (Including Anxiolytic Activity) using following modules a. Elevated Plus Maze Method
 - **b.** Pole Climbing Method
 - Evaluation of Anti Psychotic Drugs
 - Evaluation of Sedative Drugs
- 15. Study of anticonvulsant activity using "Electro Convulsiometer".
- 16. To study PTZ induced convulsions in mice.
- 17. Study of effect of hepatic microsomal enzyme inducers on the phenobarbitone sleeping time in mice.
- 18. To study the action of strychnine/ anaesthetic on frog neurons (excitability).
- 19. Test for pyrogens using rabbits.
- 20. Effect of drugs on isolated guinea pig ileum (in-vitro).
- 21. To study respiratory depression effect on rabbit.
- 22. Study of stereotype and anti-catatonic activity of drugs on mice.
- 23. Experiments on thyroid and antithyroid drugs - The effect of thyroxin, TSH and propylthiouracil on metabolism.
- 24. Experiments on blood sugar
 - The effect of insulin (hypoglycemic activity) and alloxan on blood glucose.
- 25. Study of anti-inflammatory activity using carrageenan induced paw oedema method
- 26. Study of diuretic activity using metabolic cage
- 27-30. Experiments on amphibian nerve-muscle (sciatic nerve and gastrocnemius muscle) preparation.
 - 27. Recording of Simple Muscle Twitch
 - 28. Effect of Temperature
 - 29. Effect of stimuli of increasing frequency.
 - 30. Effect of stimuli of increasing strength.
- 31-38. Experiment on effect of various drugs on isolated frog's heart. (DRC- Dose Response Curve)
 - **31. Epinephrine**
 - 32. Norepinephrine
 - 33. Isoprenaline
 - 34. Calcium chloride
 - 35. Propranolol
 - 36. Acetylcholine
 - 37. Potassium chloride

38. Atropine sulphate

- 39-53. Experiments on effect of different drugs on dog BP & heart rate.
 - Virtual Practice- Effects of drugs on the dog BP and heart rate.
 - **39.** Epinephrine (Adrenaline)
 - **40.** Norepinephrine (Noradrenaline)
 - 41. Isoprenaline
 - 42. Acetylcholine
 - 43. Histamine
 - 44. Ephedrine
 - 45. Phentolamine
 - 46. Propranolol
 - 47. Atropine
 - 48. Cimetidine
 - 49. Carotid Occlusion
 - 50. Central Vagus
 - 51. Peripheral Vagus.
 - Effects of vasopressor and vasodepressor with appropriate blockers.
 - 52. Virtual Practice- Reversal action of adrenaline on blood pressure and heart rate.
 - 53. Virtual Practice- Reversal action of acetylcholine on blood pressure and heart rate.
- 54-55. Experiments on "Lagendorff's Apparatus".
 - Effect of coronary vasodilators on isolated heart
 - Effect of parasympathomimetics
- 56. Recording of DRC, evaluation of effect of agonist and antagonist and bioassay of histamine using guinea pig ileum by matching method.
- 57-64. Recording of DRC & Bioassay on isolated tissues and organs by Matching, Interpolation, 3 Point & 4 Point Bioassay.
 - 57-58. Recording of DRC and bioassay of acetylcholine using guinea pig ileum.
 - 59-60. Recording of DRC and bioassay of oxytocin using rat uterine horn.
 - 61-62. Recording of DRC and bioassay of serotonin using rat fundus strip.
 - 63-64. Recording of DRC and bioassay of acetylcholine using rat ileum.
- 65-66. To record the DRC and to determine the pD2 value for acetylcholine on frog rectus abdominis muscle.
- 67-68. To record the DRC and determination of pD2 value of histamine on guinea pig ileum.
- 69-70. To record the DRC and determination of pD2 value of serotonin on rat stomach (fundus part) strip.
- 71-72. To record the DRC and determination of pA2 Value of prazosin using rat anococcygeus muscle (by Schilds plot method)
- 73. Study of anti-ulcer activity using pylorus ligation method.
- 74. Evaluation of effect of acetylcholine (spasmogens) using rabbit jejunum.
- 75. Evaluation of effect of different drugs on ciliary motility.
- 76. Evaluation of effect of saline purgatives on frog intestine.
- 77-78. Determination of acute irritation of a test substance.

- Skin irritation (Including edema formation)
- Eye irritation
- * In addition to above mentioned interactive experiments, modules are provided for following:
- 79. Animals used in experimental pharmacology.
- 80. Instruments used in experimental pharmacology.
- 81. Physiological salt solutions used in experimental pharmacology.
- 82. Different routes of drug administration.
- 83. Blood withdrawal techniques.
- 84. Methods of anaesthesia & euthanasia.
- 85. Dose calculation in pharmacological experiments.
- 86. Calculation of pharmacokinetic parameters.
- 87. Biostatistics methods in experimental pharmacology.

* Additionally "Examination Mode" is provided for the experiments.

* Covers specific supportive physiology modules also, to provide better understanding of pharmacology modules.

* Separate observation table/finding download option is available for each student, with student name and experiment readings/findings.

* Freely accessible additional study material in form of lab manual with the complete content of each module.